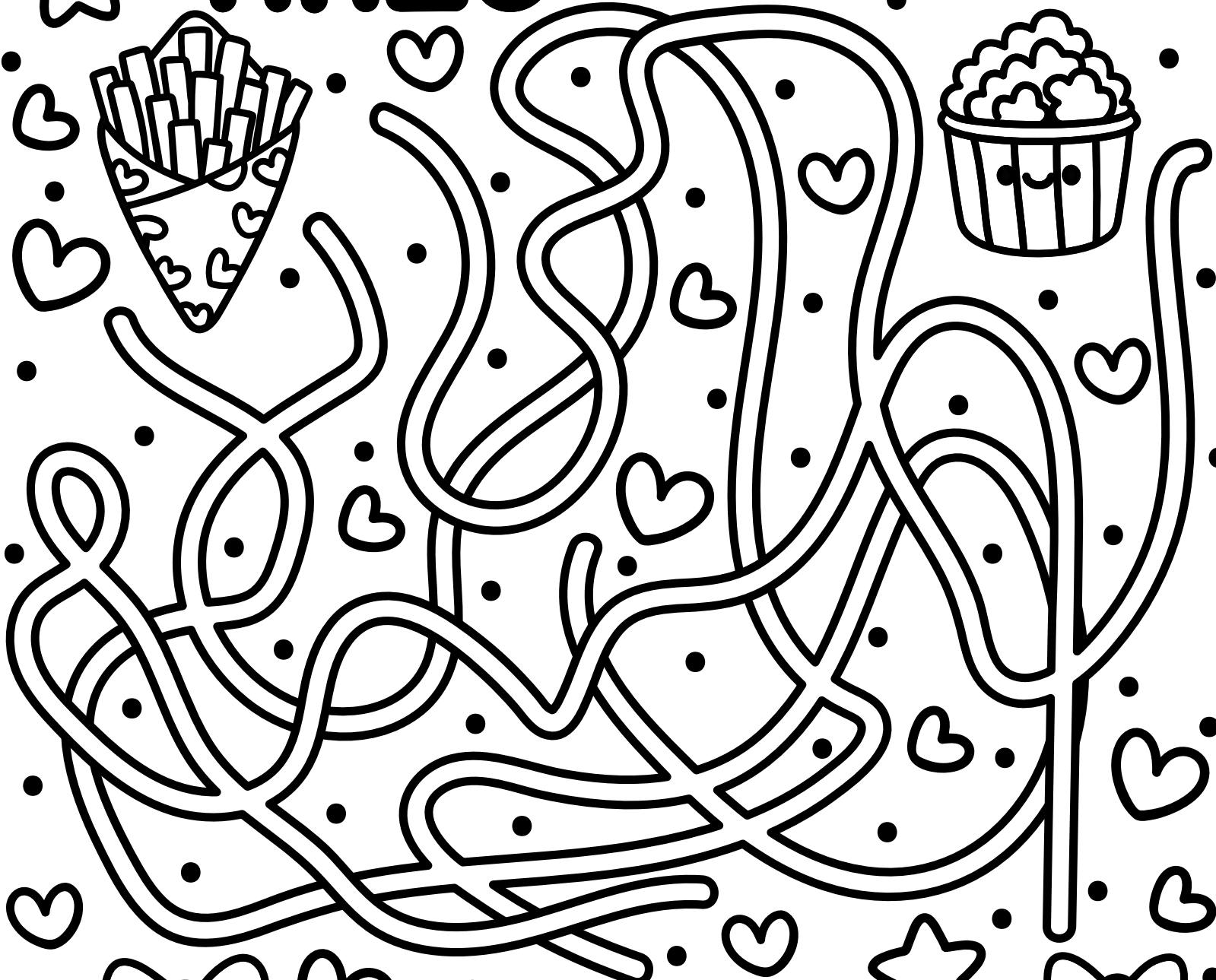


# Kawaii FOOD MAZE



# YUM!