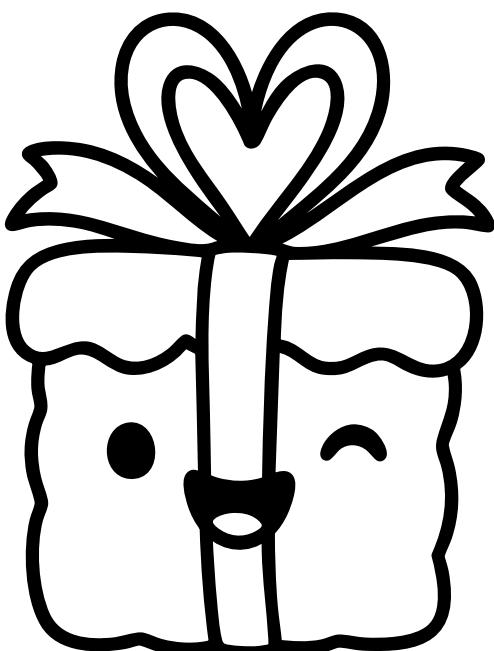


Love



XOXO